

PEMEX INTERNACIONAL

Países exportadores de petróleo crudo, 2003

miles de barriles diarios

Arabia Saudita	6 523
Países de la ex Unión Soviética	6 480
Noruega	2 694
Irán	2 396
Nigeria	2 304
Emiratos Árabes Unidos	2 048
México	1 844
Canadá	1 554
Venezuela	1 535
Reino Unido	1 345

Fuente: OPEP (Annual Statistical Bulletin 2003) y Pemex



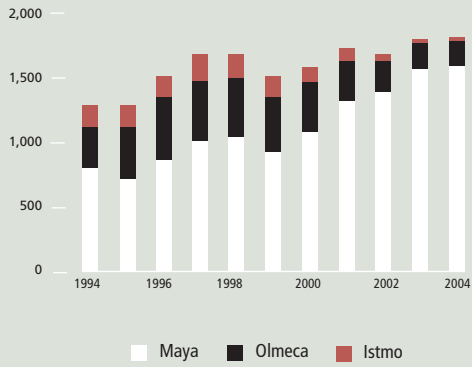
COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE HIDROCARBUROS Y SUS DERIVADOS

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	Variación 2004/2003 (%)
millones de dólares												
Exportaciones netas	6 051.1	7 194.4	9 966.4	8 543.6	4 892.3	7 215.2	11 294.5	8 836.1	11 374.7	14 444.1	17 829.8	23.4
Exportaciones	7 517.1	8 400.7	11 608.4	11 209.6	7 124.3	9 884.9	15 966.3	12 944.7	14 691.1	18 437.9	23 397.0	26.9
Petróleo crudo	6 624.1	7 479.6	10 704.0	10 340.1	6 447.7	8 829.5	14 552.9	11 927.7	13 392.2	16 676.3	21 233.4	27.3
Olmeca	1 948.5	2 739.2	3 868.5	3 456.9	2 244.9	2 830.7	4 219.9	2 775.7	2 222.9	2 307.7	3 187.9	38.1
Istmo	1 004.0	959.1	1 385.8	1 432.1	896.1	1 211.2	1 119.5	705.9	392.5	255.4	380.9	49.2
Maya	3 671.5	3 781.3	5 449.7	5 451.0	3 306.6	4 787.7	9 213.4	8 446.1	10 776.8	14 113.2	17 664.6	25.2
Condensado	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	17.8	985.7
Gas natural seco	14.8	12.4	31.8	37.0 ^a	30.9 ^a	114.3 ^a	48.8	47.8	4.0	-	-	-
Productos petrolíferos	601.7	661.2	671.6	645.3	526.9	832.7	1 118.9	856.3	1 182.0	1 612.3	1 929.2	19.7
Productos petroquímicos	276.5	247.4	201.0	187.1	118.8	108.4	245.7	112.9	112.9	147.6	216.7	46.8
Importaciones	1 466.0	1 206.2	1 642.0	2 666.0	2 231.9	2 669.7	4 671.8	4 108.5	3 316.5	3 993.8	5 567.2	39.4
Gas natural seco	82.2	99.1	67.1	107.9 ^a	121.7 ^a	132.2 ^a	366.5	423.8	775.4	1 526.2	1 715.1	12.4
Productos petrolíferos	1 326.7	1 074.9	1 550.0	2 506.3	2 089.5	2 511.5	4 233.4	3 656.2	2 495.2	2 423.3	3 793.7	56.5
Productos petroquímicos	57.1	32.2	24.9	51.8	20.7	25.9	72.0	28.6	45.9	44.3	58.4	32.1
miles de barriles diarios												
Exportaciones												
Petróleo crudo	1 307.4	1 305.5	1 543.8	1 720.7	1 735.1	1 553.6	1 603.7	1 755.7	1 705.1	1 843.9	1 870.3	1.4
Olmeca	328.0	428.7	491.5	485.2	468.8	434.4	397.6	317.4	244.8	215.6	221.4	2.7
Istmo	179.4	157.8	189.1	215.8	207.6	190.1	109.8	86.8	45.8	24.9	27.4	9.8
Maya	800.0	719.0	863.2	1 019.7	1 058.7	929.1	1 096.4	1 351.4	1 414.5	1 603.4	1 621.6	1.1
Condensados	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.5	614.8
Gas natural seco (MMpcd)	19.2	21.5	36.2	43.0 ^a	39.9 ^a	138.5 ^a	23.6	24.9	4.4	-	-	-
Productos petrolíferos	109.7	118.7	90.8	93.0	120.7	149.5	111.5	103.7	155.9	177.0	151.5	-14.4
Productos petroquímicos (Mt)	1 559.4	1 226.1	1 123.4	1 062.3	1 009.9	809.2	1 116.2	780.4	831.8	812.9	914.3	12.5
Importaciones												
Gas natural seco (MMpcd)	125.1	172.9	83.7	115.0 ^a	153.2 ^a	148.9 ^a	231.4	292.2	592.5	756.9	765.6	1.2
Productos petrolíferos ^b	188.7	139.5	177.3	298.6	334.3	325.3	363.2	335.3	243.6	199.9	234.3	17.2
Productos petroquímicos (Mt)	178.1	97.4	90.4	164.7	71.7	106.2	317.3	128.1	197.4	94.7	104.7	10.6

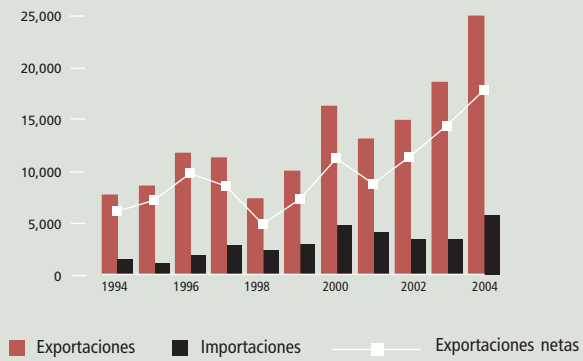
a. Incluye la compra y reventa de gas natural seco en Estados Unidos.

b. No incluye retorno de productos por concepto de maquila de crudo.

Volumen de las exportaciones de petróleo crudo
miles de barriles diarios



Balanza de comercio exterior de hidrocarburos y sus derivados
millones de dólares



VALOR DE LAS EXPORTACIONES DE PETRÓLEO CRUDO POR DESTINO GEOGRÁFICO

millones de dólares

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	Variación 2004/2003 (%)	
											2004	
Total	6 624.1	7 479.6	10 704.0	10 340.1	6 447.7	8 829.5	14 552.9	11 927.7	13 392.2	16 676.3	21 233.4	27.3
América	5 230.2	6 304.7	9 355.5	8 957.5	5 649.3	7 614.9	12 657.1	10 383.8	11 626.4	14 621.7	19 002.7	30.0
Estados Unidos	4 853.4	5 963.4	8 487.2	8 140.9	5 093.9	6 783.0	11 105.6	8 977.3	10 584.2	13 106.0	17 032.4	30.0
Otros	376.8	341.3	868.3	816.6	555.4	832.0	1 551.5	1 406.4	1 042.2	1 515.7	1 970.3	30.0
Europa	937.7	710.3	747.0	886.7	612.5	944.1	1 537.1	1 234.6	1 400.4	1 494.7	1 861.7	24.6
Lejano Oriente	456.2	464.7	601.5	420.2	131.3	252.8	358.6	266.9	365.5	547.9	368.9	-32.7
Africa	-	-	-	75.7	54.6	17.7	-	42.5	-	12.0	-	-
Olmeca	1 948.5	2 739.2	3 868.5	3 456.9	2 244.9	2 830.7	4 219.9	2 775.7	2 222.9	2 307.7	3 187.9	38.1
América	1 948.5	2 739.2	3 868.5	3 441.7	2 241.0	2 830.7	4 219.9	2 775.7	2 222.9	2 307.7	3 187.9	38.1
Estados Unidos	1 813.4	2 594.5	3 662.9	3 265.3	2 210.6	2 801.8	3 988.4	2 522.2	2 040.5	2 025.9	2 928.1	44.5
Otros	135.2	144.7	205.6	176.3	30.4	28.9	231.6	253.5	182.4	281.8	259.8	-7.8
Africa	-	-	-	15.3	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Istmo	1 004.0	959.1	1 385.8	1 432.1	896.1	1 211.2	1 119.5	705.9	392.5	255.4	380.9	49.2
América	496.5	486.1	777.5	872.1	572.1	876.5	857.9	548.5	271.7	165.7	274.0	65.4
Estados Unidos	335.0	401.0	508.7	573.6	375.7	653.0	593.8	360.9	184.3	83.0	73.3	-11.7
Otros	161.5	85.1	268.8	298.6	196.4	223.5	264.2	187.6	87.3	82.7	200.8	142.7
Europa	100.7	67.5	66.0	128.8	170.4	166.9	111.1	85.0	69.5	23.3	106.8	358.8
Lejano Oriente	406.9	405.6	542.3	390.1	105.7	150.1	150.5	72.4	51.3	66.4	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	41.1	47.9	17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maya	3 671.5	3 781.3	5 449.7	5 451.0	3 306.6	4 787.7	9 213.4	8 446.1	10 776.8	14 113.2	17 664.6	25.2
América	2 785.2	3 079.4	4 709.4	4 643.8	2 836.2	3 907.7	7 579.3	7 059.6	9 131.8	12 148.3	15 540.8	27.9
Estados Unidos	2 705.0	2 967.9	4 315.5	4 302.0	2 507.6	3 328.2	6 523.5	6 094.3	8 359.3	10 997.2	14 031.1	27.6
Otros	80.1	111.5	393.9	341.7	328.5	579.6	1 055.8	965.3	772.5	1 151.2	1 509.7	31.1
Europa	837.1	642.7	681.0	758.0	442.1	777.3	1 426.1	1 149.6	1 330.9	1 471.4	1 754.9	19.3
Lejano Oriente	49.3	59.1	59.2	30.1	25.6	102.7	208.1	194.4	314.2	481.5	368.9	-23.4
Africa	-	-	-	19.3	2.7	-	-	42.5	-	12.0	-	-

VOLUMEN DE LAS EXPORTACIONES DE PETRÓLEO CRUDO POR DESTINO GEOGRÁFICO

miles de barriles diarios

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	Variación 2004/2003	
											2004	(%)
Total	1 307.4	1 305.5	1 543.8	1 720.7	1 735.1	1 553.6	1 603.7	1 755.7	1 705.1	1 843.9	1 870.3	1.4
América	1 030.4	1 094.2	1 335.2	1 469.5	1 500.5	1 330.0	1 378.7	1 527.9	1 477.5	1 603.8	1 655.6	3.2
Estados Unidos	960.8	1 037.1	1 209.6	1 334.9	1 335.3	1 172.8	1 203.4	1 321.7	1 338.6	1 437.5	1 482.0	3.1
Otros	69.6	57.1	125.6	134.6	165.2	157.2	175.3	206.1	138.9	166.3	173.6	4.4
Europa	195.8	134.0	121.7	175.9	190.3	176.5	185.5	183.9	181.0	175.7	178.4	1.5
Lejano Oriente	81.2	77.2	86.9	62.6	31.5	42.1	39.5	37.5	46.7	63.2	36.3	-42.6
Africa	-	-	-	12.7	12.8	4.9	-	6.4	-	1.2	-	-
Olmeca	328.0	428.7	491.5	485.2	468.8	434.4	397.6	317.4	244.8	215.6	221.4	2.7
América	328.0	428.7	491.5	483.0	468.0	434.4	397.6	317.4	244.8	215.6	221.4	2.7
Estados Unidos	305.6	406.3	464.7	457.5	462.0	430.2	376.3	288.5	224.7	189.5	202.4	6.8
Otros	22.4	22.4	26.8	25.5	5.9	4.2	21.3	28.9	20.2	26.1	19.0	-27.4
Africa	-	-	-	2.2	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Istmo	179.4	157.8	189.1	215.8	207.6	190.1	109.8	86.8	45.8	24.9	27.4	9.8
América	90.9	80.6	103.0	131.0	128.3	134.8	83.4	67.9	31.8	16.0	19.0	19.1
Estados Unidos	61.4	66.7	67.3	87.7	83.3	98.1	58.0	45.2	21.5	8.0	5.5	-31.2
Otros	29.4	13.9	35.7	43.3	45.1	36.7	25.4	22.6	10.4	7.9	13.5	70.1
Europa	18.0	11.4	9.2	21.4	44.8	29.0	10.9	10.2	8.0	2.4	8.3	253.6
Lejano Oriente	70.5	65.8	76.9	57.0	23.5	21.4	15.4	8.7	5.9	6.6	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	6.4	11.0	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maya	800.0	719.0	863.2	1 019.7	1 058.7	929.1	1 096.4	1 351.4	1 414.5	1 603.4	1 621.6	1.1
América	611.5	585.0	740.7	855.5	904.2	760.8	897.8	1 142.6	1 200.8	1 372.2	1 415.2	3.1
Estados Unidos	593.8	564.1	677.7	789.7	790.1	644.5	769.1	988.0	1 092.4	1 239.9	1 274.0	2.8
Otros	17.8	20.9	63.0	65.8	114.2	116.3	128.7	154.7	108.4	132.3	141.1	6.7
Europa	177.8	122.6	112.5	154.5	145.5	147.5	174.5	173.6	172.9	173.4	170.1	-1.9
Lejano Oriente	10.7	11.4	10.0	5.6	8.0	20.7	24.1	28.7	40.7	56.6	36.3	-35.9
Africa	-	-	-	4.1	0.9	-	-	6.4	-	1.2	-	-

EXPORTACIONES DE PETRÓLEO CRUDO POR PAÍS DE DESTINO

miles de barriles diarios

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	Variación 2004/2003 (%)
Total	1 307.4	1 305.5	1 543.8	1 720.7	1 735.1	1 553.6	1 603.7	1 755.7	1 705.1	1 843.9	1 870.3	1.4
Estados Unidos	960.8	1 037.1	1 209.6	1 334.9	1 335.3	1 172.8	1 203.4	1 321.7	1 338.6	1 437.5	1 482.0	3.1
España	154.4	99.8	95.2	122.8	134.8	121.9	140.1	147.0	140.8	143.4	149.5	4.2
Antillas Holandesas	0.8	9.4	67.0	58.2	86.5	101.5	107.0	133.9	91.8	104.9	116.5	11.0
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.9	20.8	36.7	52.5	36.3	-30.9
Convenio de San José	29.9	24.6	30.7	42.3	45.4	32.8	41.6	44.6	27.2	32.1	29.0	-9.6
Canadá	18.9	11.5	20.5	30.4	32.6	22.9	26.7	27.6	19.9	29.3	28.1	-3.9
Portugal	10.0	10.1	7.5	15.5	20.7	20.4	17.5	15.2	15.4	15.0	12.5	-16.9
Gran Bretaña	8.6	6.1	3.1	9.2	11.4	16.7	17.8	14.6	15.7	12.5	12.2	-2.5
Israel	-	-	-	5.1	3.5	4.6	4.8	3.6	4.8	4.8	3.6	-24.3
Japón	81.2	77.2	86.9	62.6	31.5	42.1	34.6	16.7	9.9	10.7	-	-
Holanda	-	2.7	-	17.9	18.3	11.4	1.4	-	2.7	-	-	-
Sudáfrica	-	-	-	12.7	12.8	4.9	-	1.8	-	-	-	-
Otros	42.8	26.9	23.3	9.2	2.3	1.5	3.9	8.2	1.5	1.2	0.7	-45.7

EXPORTACIÓN TEMPORAL DE PETRÓLEO CRUDO PARA PROCESAMIENTO

miles de barriles diarios

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Crudo a proceso	53.5	104.2	63.2	129.6	113.5	97.1
Maya	52.5	79.9	54.1	107.5	108.7	90.6
Olmecca	1.0	24.3	9.1	22.1	4.8	6.5
Retorno de productos	44.6	87.6	54.8	107.9	95.1	79.8
Gasolinas y componentes ^a	36.6	73.3	42.1	94.5	87.2	79.1
Diesel	7.9	14.3	9.9	10.0	5.4	0.7
Otros	-	-	2.8	3.4	2.5	-

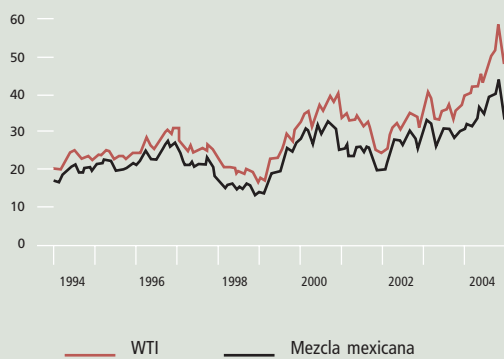
a. Incluye alquilado y metil terbutil éter.

PRECIO PROMEDIO DEL PETRÓLEO CRUDO EXPORTADO

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	Variación 2004/2003 (%)
dólares por barril												
Precio promedio	13.88	15.70	18.94	16.46	10.18	15.57	24.79	18.61	21.52	24.78	31.02	25.2
Olmecca	16.27	17.51	21.50	19.52	13.12	17.85	29.00	23.96	24.87	29.32	39.34	34.2
Istmo	15.33	16.66	20.02	18.19	11.82	17.45	27.87	22.27	23.48	28.08	38.04	35.4
Maya	12.57	14.41	17.25	14.65	8.56	14.13	22.99	17.19	20.89	24.13	29.78	23.4
dólares de 2004 por barril												
Precio promedio	17.69	19.46	22.80	19.37	11.80	17.66	27.20	19.85	22.59	25.44	31.02	21.9
Olmecca	20.74	21.70	25.88	22.97	15.20	20.24	31.81	25.56	26.12	30.10	39.34	30.7
Istmo	19.54	20.65	24.10	21.41	13.70	19.79	30.57	23.76	24.66	28.83	38.04	31.9
Maya	16.02	17.86	20.77	17.24	9.93	16.02	25.22	18.33	21.94	24.77	29.78	20.2

Precio promedio del petróleo crudo

dólares por barril



PRECIO PROMEDIO DEL PETRÓLEO CRUDO EXPORTADO POR DESTINO GEOGRÁFICO

dólares por barril

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Total	13.88	15.70	18.94	16.46	10.18	15.57	24.79	18.61	21.52	24.78	31.02
América	13.91	15.79	19.14	16.70	10.31	15.69	25.08	18.62	21.56	24.98	31.36
Estados Unidos	13.84	15.75	19.17	16.71	10.45	15.84	25.22	18.61	21.66	24.98	31.40
Otros	14.83	16.36	18.89	16.62	9.21	14.50	24.18	18.69	20.55	24.97	31.01
Europa	13.12	14.52	16.77	13.81	8.82	14.65	22.65	18.40	21.20	23.30	28.51
Lejano Oriente	15.40	16.48	18.91	18.39	11.42	16.44	24.78	19.51	21.46	23.74	27.76
Africa	-	-	-	16.37	11.74	9.82	-	18.06	-	27.19	-
Olmeca	16.27	17.51	21.50	19.52	13.12	17.85	29.00	23.96	24.87	29.32	39.34
América	16.27	17.51	21.50	19.52	13.12	17.85	29.00	23.96	24.87	29.32	39.34
Estados Unidos	16.26	17.49	21.54	19.56	13.11	17.84	28.96	23.95	24.88	29.29	39.52
Otros	16.51	17.74	20.93	18.91	14.06	18.81	29.70	24.08	24.76	29.54	37.39
Africa	-	-	-	18.85	13.02	-	-	-	-	-	-
Istmo	15.33	16.66	20.02	18.19	11.82	17.45	27.87	22.27	23.48	28.08	38.04
América	14.97	16.53	20.63	18.24	12.21	17.82	28.11	22.15	23.38	28.41	39.35
Estados Unidos	14.94	16.48	20.67	17.92	12.36	18.23	27.96	21.86	23.51	28.24	36.13
Otros	15.03	16.78	20.56	18.89	11.94	16.71	28.45	22.72	23.11	28.58	40.67
Europa	15.30	16.25	19.53	16.50	10.41	15.77	27.76	22.72	23.72	27.08	35.04
Lejano Oriente	15.81	16.88	19.26	18.75	12.32	19.21	26.65	22.72	23.68	27.65	-
Africa	-	-	-	17.64	11.96	9.82	-	-	-	-	-
Maya	12.57	14.41	17.25	14.65	8.56	14.13	22.99	17.19	20.89	24.13	29.78
América	12.48	14.42	17.37	14.87	8.60	14.09	23.11	17.00	20.85	24.27	30.02
Estados Unidos	12.48	14.41	17.40	14.92	8.71	14.16	23.22	16.98	20.99	24.32	30.11
Otros	12.36	14.62	17.08	14.23	7.88	13.65	22.42	17.10	19.53	23.85	29.23
Europa	12.90	14.36	16.54	13.44	8.32	14.43	22.33	18.14	21.08	23.25	28.19
Lejano Oriente	12.68	14.19	16.20	14.71	8.76	13.57	23.58	18.54	21.14	23.29	27.76
Africa	-	-	-	13.02	7.95	-	-	18.06	-	27.19	-

COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE PRODUCTOS PETROLÍFEROS Y GAS NATURAL SECO

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	Variación 2004/2003 (%)
millones de dólares												
Exportaciones netas	-792.4	-500.4	-913.7	-1 931.9	-1 653.4	-1 696.8	-3 432.1	-3 175.9	-2 084.5	-2 335.6	-3 561.8	52.5
Exportaciones	616.6	673.6	703.4	682.3	557.8	947.0	1 167.7	904.1	1 186.1	1 614.0	1 947.0	20.6
Gas licuado	124.6	131.8	141.7	35.2	19.6	25.7	54.3	32.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	-2.5
Pentanos	191.4	149.6	87.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gasolinas	24.4	31.7	183.7	469.4	377.3	449.9	765.3	626.3	570.6	754.3	1 127.8	49.5
Turbosina	111.3	134.8	92.4	36.9	16.3	15.7	45.9	26.8	63.5	90.2	112.4	24.7
Diesel	130.0	108.9	115.0	72.1	41.8	87.4	45.2	80.0	66.7	35.7	102.7	187.6
Gasóleo de vacío	-	-	30.5	4.6	-	-	-	4.7	-	-	-	-
Combustóleo	4.4	52.2	0.4	0.2	4.1	4.4	0.4	16.5	160.8	141.9	17.5	-87.6
Asfaltos	10.3	52.2	19.6	26.9	27.0	37.4	51.7	28.7	30.3	7.5	2.0	-73.1
Otros	5.3	-	0.6	-	40.9	212.3	156.0	40.7	286.9	580.7	580.9	0.0
Gas natural seco	14.8	12.4	31.8	37.0 ^c	30.9 ^c	114.3 ^c	48.8	47.8	4.0	-	-	-
Importaciones^a	1 408.9	1 174.0	1 617.1	2 614.2	2 211.2	2 643.8	4 599.8	4 080.0	3 270.6	3 949.5	5 508.8	39.5
Gas licuado	185.2	195.1	300.0	338.1	274.8	392.4	605.6	600.5	471.5	574.3	648.1	12.9
Propano	8.4	44.3	130.9	181.4	129.3	238.4	654.7	265.0	328.0	303.7	448.9	47.8
Gasolinas ^b	684.8	634.1	763.0	1 292.4	1 096.2	1 002.5	1 345.5	1 930.8	1 191.8	1 033.0	2 137.2	106.9
Diesel	-	10.6	109.0	173.6	133.8	246.3	388.4	87.6	204.8	60.7	60.3	-0.7
Combustóleo	443.7	186.6	246.5	518.7	428.7	578.7	1 132.1	715.7	155.7	198.9	226.0	13.6
Otros	4.7	4.1	0.5	2.0	26.7	53.2	107.0	56.6	143.3	252.8	273.3	8.1
Gas natural seco	82.2	99.1	67.1	107.9 ^c	121.7 ^c	132.2 ^c	366.5	423.8	775.4	1 526.2	1 715.1	12.4
miles de barriles diarios												
Exportaciones netas	-94.6	-43.2	-93.6	-216.3	-230.3	-177.3	-282.4	-271.0	-174.5	-134.2	-194.2	44.7
Exportaciones	112.6	121.8	96.1	99.3	126.5	169.9	115.0	107.4	156.5	177.2	152.9	-13.7
Gas licuado	25.3	25.1	22.7	5.4	4.2	4.5	5.5	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	-19.3
Pentanos	37.0	26.4	13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gasolinas	4.2	5.1	23.4	67.0	79.2	71.7	69.7	73.0	70.7	70.7	76.2	7.8
Turbosina	15.8	19.1	10.3	4.4	3.0	2.3	3.6	2.5	6.3	7.6	6.8	-10.8
Diesel	20.3	16.6	12.4	9.2	8.2	13.6	4.4	8.9	8.0	2.9	7.7	163.3
Gasóleo de vacío	-	-	3.7	0.8	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	-
Combustóleo	1.7	14.4	0.1	...	1.3	0.9	0.1	3.9	24.9	21.4	2.6	-87.7
Asfaltos	3.4	12.1	4.5	6.1	9.8	8.8	7.4	5.7	4.4	1.2	0.3	-72.3
Otros	2.0	-	-	-	14.9	47.8	20.7	5.7	41.2	73.1	59.0	-19.3
Gas natural seco (MMpcd)	2.8	3.2	5.3	6.3 ^c	5.9 ^c	20.4 ^c	3.5	3.7	0.6	-	-	-
Importaciones^a	207.2	165.0	189.7	315.6	356.9	347.2	397.3	378.4	331.0	311.4	347.2	11.5
Gas licuado	30.0	30.5	36.8	47.9	52.1	59.6	58.1	74.6	59.9	55.6	50.3	-9.4
Propano	1.3	6.8	17.0	25.6	25.0	34.2	62.6	25.2	41.7	29.8	34.3	15.2
Gasolinas ^b	75.9	70.6	73.2	126.6	143.0	104.8	90.6	139.3	95.6	69.1	112.5	63.0
Diesel	-	1.1	10.4	18.3	19.4	27.5	27.7	6.7	17.2	3.9	2.9	-25.3
Combustóleo	81.3	30.4	40.0	80.1	91.1	93.1	116.5	85.2	16.4	18.6	17.7	-4.5
Otros	0.3	0.3	...	0.2	3.5	6.0	7.8	4.3	12.9	22.9	16.4	-28.4
Gas natural seco (MMpcd)	18.4	25.5	12.3	16.9 ^c	22.6 ^c	22.0 ^c	34.1	43.1	87.3	111.6	112.9	1.2

a. No incluye el retorno de productos por concepto de maquila de crudo.

b. Incluye metil terbutil éter.

c. Incluye la compra y reventa de gas natural seco en Estados Unidos.

COMERCIO EXTERIOR DE PRODUCTOS PETROQUÍMICOS

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	Variación 2004/2003 (%)
millones de dólares												
Exportaciones netas	219.4	215.2	176.1	135.3	98.1	82.5	173.7	84.3	67.0	103.4	158.2	53.1
Exportaciones	276.5	247.4	201.0	187.1	118.8	108.4	245.7	112.9	112.9	147.6	216.7	46.8
Acetaldehído	15.1	18.0	11.7	13.3	11.7	11.6	12.0	15.2	10.5	12.5	3.0	-76.1
Acilonitrilo	7.2	-	1.5	1.3	-	-	24.6	1.3	2.6	1.8	-	-
Amoniaco	75.4	49.0	36.0	54.3	24.5	4.0	35.7	2.4	12.9	...	10.3	...
Azufre	24.0	33.5	24.7	24.2	26.7	26.4	19.8	6.4	12.9	25.3	28.0	10.5
Benceno	18.4	9.6	11.3	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	10.1	7.5	-25.3
Butanos/butenos	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cera polietilénica	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.4
Estireno	2.3	0.1	...	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	3.3	16.8	405.0
Etileno	53.5	54.5	46.0	36.1	23.0	35.8	95.5	46.9	28.0	39.8	107.1	169.0
Glicoles etilénicos	31.7	28.2	19.7	15.9	7.4	0.8	16.3	7.6	3.9	18.4	8.7	-52.8
Polietilenos	32.5	44.7	34.2	31.4	15.8	13.8	22.7	22.7	22.4	17.5	18.6	6.4
Polipropileno	5.9	8.0	8.4	4.0	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Otros	9.6	1.9	7.3	6.4	9.6	15.0	19.0	10.2	17.6	18.7	16.5	-12.2
Importaciones	57.1	32.2	24.9	51.8	20.7	25.9	72.0	28.6	45.9	44.3	58.4	32.1
Acetonitrilo	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amoniaco	7.7	-	8.7	2.3	-	6.0	42.7	19.6	12.8	8.8	3.5	-60.1
Benceno	-	-	-	15.4	12.0	14.0	11.8	6.1	1.8	-	4.0	-
Polietilenos	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.2	1.9	-	1.2	1.8	11.2	519.5
Propileno	21.8	-	2.1	9.5	4.6	-	1.7	-	2.0	-	-	-
Tolueno	-	-	-	1.4	2.1	4.1	9.3	2.1	10.0	0.9	0.8	...
Xilenos	19.9	32.2	12.9	20.5	-	0.6	-	-	1.0	1.0	11.9	...
Otros	7.6	-	1.2	2.8	0.7	-	4.5	0.8	17.0	31.8	19.9	-37.5
miles de toneladas												
Exportaciones netas	1 381.3	1 128.7	1 033.0	897.6	938.2	702.9	798.9	652.4	634.3	718.2	809.6	12.7
Exportaciones	1 559.4	1 226.1	1 123.4	1 062.3	1 009.9	809.2	1 116.2	780.4	831.8	812.9	914.3	12.5
Acetaldehído	48.8	60.3	40.1	41.3	36.1	38.3	36.7	36.6	28.9	32.4	6.7	-79.5
Acilonitrilo	12.5	-	2.6	2.1	-	-	31.0	2.5	3.1	2.4	-	-
Amoniaco	557.7	303.6	217.7	321.5	198.3	37.9	248.0	20.1	123.2	0.1	35.9	...
Azufre	531.4	540.0	508.9	501.0	567.7	513.2	507.2	478.3	444.7	535.0	607.3	13.5
Benceno	63.3	32.5	44.5	-	-	3.6	-	-	-	22.6	10.4	-53.8
Butanos/butenos	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cera polietilénica	0.7	1.5	3.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.9	-26.0
Estireno	2.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	6.3	18.6	196.6
Etileno	142.8	141.5	140.2	89.1	88.7	91.9	164.5	127.9	94.4	93.9	154.8	64.9
Glicoles etilénicos	84.6	51.4	52.6	27.5	22.8	2.7	35.2	22.7	13.5	32.6	11.9	-63.4
Polietilenos	74.7	75.1	63.8	49.1	32.8	25.5	35.6	45.0	51.5	30.6	23.9	-21.8
Polipropileno	12.1	13.8	16.8	8.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Otros	21.7	6.4	32.9	21.7	62.9	95.5	57.6	46.7	67.6	55.8	43.8	-21.6
Importaciones	178.1	97.4	90.4	164.7	71.7	106.2	317.3	128.1	197.4	94.7	104.7	10.6
Acetonitrilo	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amoniaco	33.3	-	38.4	10.0	-	41.8	231.7	94.1	88.6	35.2	11.0	-68.6
Benceno	-	-	-	47.0	44.0	45.8	27.7	19.4	4.2	-	3.3	-
Polietilenos	-	-	-	-	2.5	2.2	5.1	-	2.0	1.9	9.9	416.4
Propileno	53.5	-	4.2	21.6	12.0	-	3.2	-	4.5	-	-	-
Tolueno	-	-	-	5.2	10.0	14.4	26.6	6.3	27.3	2.1	10.2	384.5
Xilenos	62.1	97.3	44.3	68.4	-	2.1	-	-	2.9	2.0	18.5	811.2
Otros	29.0	-	3.4	12.5	3.1	-	23.1	8.2	67.9	53.5	51.8	-3.2