

Comercio Internacional

2007

PAÍSES EXPORTADORES DE PETRÓLEO CRUDO, 2006

miles de barriles diarios

Países de la ex Unión Soviética	8 217
Arabia Saudita	7 029
Emiratos Árabes Unidos	2 420
Irán	2 377
Noruega	2 314
Nigeria	2 248
México	1 793
Venezuela	1 735
Kuwait	1 723
Irak	1 468

Fuente: OPEP (Annual Statistical Bulletin 2006) y PEMEX.



**BUQUETANQUE EN PROCESO DE CARGA
DE PETRÓLEO CRUDO PARA EXPORTACIÓN,
SONDA DE CAMPECHE.**



**TERMINAL DE DISTRIBUCIÓN,
DOS BOCAS, TAB.**

Comercio exterior de hidrocarburos y sus derivados

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Variación 2007/2006 (%)
millones de dólares												
Exportaciones netas	8 543.6	4 892.3	7 215.2	11 294.5	8 836.1	11 374.7	14 444.1	17 856.4	22 339.1	27 380.3	25 645.4	- 6.3
Exportaciones	11 209.6	7 124.3	9 884.9	15 966.3	12 944.7	14 691.1	18 437.9	23 421.6	31 702.6	38 671.9	42 583.7	10.1
Petróleo crudo	10 340.1	6 447.7	8 829.5	14 552.9	11 927.7	13 392.2	16 676.3	21 257.9	28 329.4	34 706.8	37 932.3	9.3
Olmeca	3 456.9	2 244.9	2 830.7	4 219.9	2 775.7	2 222.9	2 307.7	3 187.9	4 246.2	5 443.4	4 469.1	- 17.9
Istmo	1 432.1	896.1	1 211.2	1 119.5	705.9	392.5	255.4	380.9	1 569.6	1 427.9	1 049.9	- 26.5
Maya	5 451.0	3 306.6	4 787.7	9 213.4	8 446.1	10 776.8	14 113.2	17 689.2	22 513.5	27 835.4	32 413.3	16.4
Condensados	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	17.8	40.4	23.7	-	-
Gas natural seco ^a	37.0	30.9	114.3	48.8	47.8	4.0	-	-	78.9	71.8	350.5	388.2
Petrolíferos	645.3	526.9	832.7	1 118.9	856.3	1 182.0	1 612.3	1 929.2	2 951.0	3 570.8	4 059.0	13.7
Petroquímicos	187.1	118.8	108.4	245.7	112.9	112.9	147.6	216.7	302.9	298.7	241.9	- 19.0
Importaciones	2 666.0	2 231.9	2 669.7	4 671.8	4 108.5	3 316.5	3 993.8	5 565.2	9 363.5	11 291.6	16 938.3	50.0
Gas natural seco ^a	107.9	121.7	132.2	366.5	423.8	775.4	1 526.2	1 715.1	1 397.9	1 134.5	995.7	- 12.2
Petrolíferos	2 506.3	2 089.5	2 511.5	4 233.4	3 656.2	2 495.2	2 423.3	3 791.6	7 858.7	10 028.8	15 797.6	57.5
Petroquímicos	51.8	20.7	25.9	72.0	28.6	45.9	44.3	58.4	106.8	128.2	145.0	13.1
miles de barriles diarios												
Exportaciones	1 720.7	1 735.1	1 553.6	1 603.7	1 755.7	1 705.1	1 843.9	1 870.3	1 817.1	1 792.7	1 686.2	- 5.9
Petróleo crudo	485.2	468.8	434.4	397.6	317.4	244.8	215.6	221.4	215.8	230.6	172.7	- 25.1
Olmeca	215.8	207.6	190.1	109.8	86.8	45.8	24.9	27.4	81.0	68.3	41.1	- 39.8
Istmo	1 019.7	1 058.7	929.1	1 096.4	1 351.4	1 414.5	1 603.4	1 621.6	1 520.3	1 493.8	1 472.3	- 1.4
Maya	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.5	2.2	1.1	-	-
Condensados	43.0	39.9	138.5	23.6	24.9	4.4	-	-	23.9	32.7	138.7	323.6
Gas natural seco (MMpcd) ^a	93.0	120.7	149.5	111.5	103.7	155.9	177.0	151.5	184.9	186.9	179.7	- 3.9
Petrolíferos	1 062.3	1 009.9	809.2	1 116.2	780.4	831.8	812.9	914.3	867.2	817.5	692.3	- 15.3
Petroquímicos (Mt)	115.0	153.2	148.9	231.4	292.2	592.5	756.9	765.6	480.4	450.9	385.6	- 14.5
Importaciones	298.6	334.3	325.3	363.2	335.3	243.6	199.9	234.2	333.7	368.9	494.7	34.1
Gas natural seco (MMpcd) ^a	164.7	71.7	106.2	317.3	128.1	197.4	94.7	104.7	238.6	253.8	270.0	6.4
Petrolíferos ^b												
Petroquímicos (Mt)												

a. De 1997 a 1999, incluye la compra y reventa de gas natural seco en Estados Unidos.
b. No incluye retorno de productos por concepto de maquila de crudo.

Valor de las exportaciones de petróleo crudo por destino geográfico

millones de dólares

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Variación 2007/2006 (%)
Total	10 340.1	6 447.7	8 829.5	14 552.9	11 927.7	13 392.2	16 676.3	21 257.9	28 329.4	34 706.8	37 932.3	9.3
América	8 957.5	5 649.3	7 614.9	12 657.1	10 383.8	11 626.4	14 621.7	19 002.5	24 856.4	30 958.8	33 236.4	7.4
Estados Unidos	8 140.9	5 093.9	6 783.0	11 105.6	8 977.3	10 584.2	13 106.0	17 032.3	22 224.6	28 025.9	30 126.6	7.5
Otros	816.6	555.4	832.0	1 551.5	1 406.4	1 042.2	1 515.7	1 970.3	2 631.9	2 933.0	3 109.8	6.0
Europa	886.7	612.5	944.1	1 537.1	1 234.6	1 400.4	1 494.7	1 886.5	2 969.2	3 174.0	3 852.7	21.4
Lejano Oriente	420.2	131.3	252.8	358.6	266.9	365.5	547.9	368.9	486.7	573.9	843.2	46.9
África	75.7	54.6	17.7	-	42.5	-	12.0	-	17.1	-	-	-
Olmeca	3 456.9	2 244.9	2 830.7	4 219.9	2 775.7	2 222.9	2 307.7	3 187.9	4 246.2	5 443.4	4 469.1	-17.9
América	3 441.7	2 241.0	2 830.7	4 219.9	2 775.7	2 222.9	2 307.7	3 187.9	4 246.2	5 443.4	4 469.1	-17.9
Estados Unidos	3 265.3	2 210.6	2 801.8	3 988.4	2 522.2	2 040.5	2 025.9	2 928.1	3 850.1	5 033.0	4 140.7	-17.7
Otros	176.3	30.4	28.9	231.6	253.5	182.4	281.8	259.8	396.1	410.4	328.4	-20.0
África	15.3	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Istmo	1 432.1	896.1	1 211.2	1 119.5	705.9	392.5	255.4	380.9	1 569.6	1 427.9	1 049.9	-26.5
América	872.1	572.1	876.5	857.9	548.5	271.7	165.7	274.0	1 033.6	1 311.2	868.0	-33.8
Estados Unidos	573.6	375.7	653.0	593.8	360.9	184.3	83.0	73.3	579.3	665.3	197.5	-70.3
Otros	298.6	196.4	223.5	264.2	187.6	87.3	82.7	200.8	454.3	645.9	670.6	3.8
Europa	128.8	170.4	166.9	111.1	85.0	69.5	23.3	106.8	515.4	116.7	181.8	55.8
Lejano Oriente	390.1	105.7	150.1	150.5	72.4	51.3	66.4	-	20.6	-	-	-
África	41.1	47.9	17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maya	5 451.0	3 306.6	4 787.7	9 213.4	8 446.1	10 776.8	14 113.2	17 689.2	22 513.5	27 835.4	32 413.3	16.4
América	4 643.8	2 836.2	3 907.7	7 579.3	7 059.6	9 131.8	12 148.3	15 540.6	19 576.6	24 204.2	27 899.3	15.3
Estados Unidos	4 302.0	2 507.6	3 328.2	6 523.5	6 094.3	8 359.3	10 997.2	14 030.9	17 795.2	22 327.6	25 788.5	15.5
Otros	341.7	328.5	579.6	1 055.8	965.3	772.5	1 151.2	1 509.7	1 781.4	1 876.7	2 110.9	12.5
Europa	758.0	442.1	777.3	1 426.1	1 149.6	1 330.9	1 471.4	1 779.6	2 453.7	3 057.3	3 670.8	20.1
Lejano Oriente	30.1	25.6	102.7	208.1	194.4	314.2	481.5	368.9	466.1	573.9	843.2	46.9
África	19.3	2.7	-	-	42.5	-	12.0	-	17.1	-	-	-

**CARGA DE PETRÓLEO CRUDO
DEL FPSO A BUQUETANQUE,
SONDA DE CAMPECHE.**



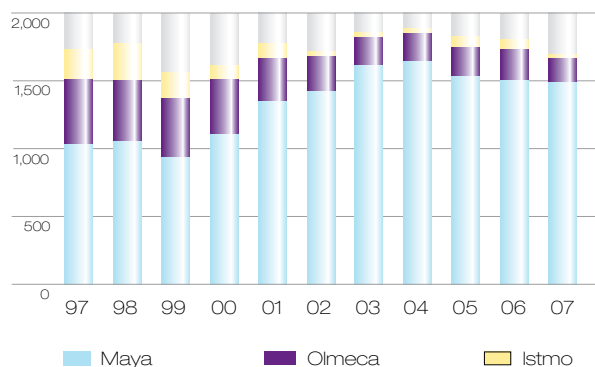
Volumen de las exportaciones de petróleo crudo por destino geográfico

miles de barriles diarios

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COMERCIO
INTERNACIONAL

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Variación 2007/2006 (%)
Total	1 720.7	1 735.1	1 553.6	1 603.7	1 755.7	1 705.1	1 843.9	1 870.3	1 817.1	1 792.7	1 686.2	- 5.9
América	1 469.5	1 500.5	1 330.0	1 378.7	1 527.9	1 477.5	1 603.8	1 655.6	1 589.1	1 589.9	1 487.6	- 6.4
Estados Unidos	1 334.9	1 335.3	1 172.8	1 203.4	1 321.7	1 338.6	1 437.5	1 482.0	1 424.7	1 441.9	1 351.5	- 6.3
Otros	134.6	165.2	157.2	175.3	206.1	138.9	166.3	173.6	164.4	148.0	136.1	- 8.0
Europa	175.9	190.3	176.5	185.5	183.9	181.0	175.7	178.4	193.9	170.8	163.3	- 4.4
Lejano Oriente	62.6	31.5	42.1	39.5	37.5	46.7	63.2	36.3	32.8	32.0	35.2	10.0
África	12.7	12.8	4.9	-	6.4	-	1.2	-	1.4	-	-	-
Olmeca	485.2	468.8	434.4	397.6	317.4	244.8	215.6	221.4	215.8	230.6	172.7	- 25.1
América	483.0	468.0	434.4	397.6	317.4	244.8	215.6	221.4	215.8	230.6	172.7	- 25.1
Estados Unidos	457.5	462.0	430.2	376.3	288.5	224.7	189.5	202.4	195.9	213.6	160.1	- 25.0
Otros	25.5	5.9	4.2	21.3	28.9	20.2	26.1	19.0	19.9	17.0	12.6	- 25.8
África	2.2	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Istmo	215.8	207.6	190.1	109.8	86.8	45.8	24.9	27.4	81.0	68.3	41.1	- 39.8
América	131.0	128.3	134.8	83.4	67.9	31.8	16.0	19.0	52.5	62.7	35.0	- 44.1
Estados Unidos	87.7	83.3	98.1	58.0	45.2	21.5	8.0	5.5	29.4	31.6	7.6	- 76.0
Otros	43.3	45.1	36.7	25.4	22.6	10.4	7.9	13.5	23.0	31.1	27.4	- 11.7
Europa	21.4	44.8	29.0	10.9	10.2	8.0	2.4	8.3	27.2	5.6	6.1	9.6
Lejano Oriente	57.0	23.5	21.4	15.4	8.7	5.9	6.6	-	1.2	-	-	-
África	6.4	11.0	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maya	1 019.7	1 058.7	929.1	1 096.4	1 351.4	1 414.5	1 603.4	1 621.6	1 520.3	1 493.8	1 472.3	- 1.4
América	855.5	904.2	760.8	897.8	1 142.6	1 200.8	1 372.2	1 415.2	1 320.8	1 296.6	1 279.9	- 1.3
Estados Unidos	789.7	790.1	644.5	769.1	988.0	1 092.4	1 239.9	1 274.0	1 199.3	1 196.7	1 183.8	- 1.1
Otros	65.8	114.2	116.3	128.7	154.7	108.4	132.3	141.1	121.5	99.9	96.1	- 3.8
Europa	154.5	145.5	147.5	174.5	173.6	172.9	173.4	170.1	166.6	165.2	157.2	- 4.9
Lejano Oriente	5.6	8.0	20.7	24.1	28.7	40.7	56.6	36.3	31.5	32.0	35.2	10.0
África	4.1	0.9	-	-	6.4	-	1.2	-	1.4	-	-	-

Volumen de las exportaciones de petróleo crudo
miles de barriles diarios



Exportaciones de petróleo crudo por país de destino ^a

miles de barriles diarios

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Variación	
											2007	2007/2006 (%)
Total	1 720.7	1 735.1	1 553.6	1 603.7	1 755.7	1 705.1	1 843.9	1 870.3	1 817.1	1 792.7	1 686.2	- 5.9
Estados Unidos	1 334.9	1 335.3	1 172.8	1 203.4	1 321.7	1 338.6	1 437.5	1 482.0	1 424.7	1 441.9	1 351.5	- 6.3
España	122.8	134.8	121.9	140.1	147.0	140.8	143.4	149.5	160.8	144.3	125.1	- 13.3
Antillas Holandesas	58.2	86.5	101.5	107.0	133.9	91.8	104.9	116.5	95.8	75.0	70.0	- 6.6
Convenio de San José	42.3	45.4	32.8	41.6	44.6	27.2	32.1	29.0	30.5	36.7	35.5	- 3.2
Canadá	30.4	32.6	22.9	26.7	27.6	19.9	29.3	28.1	38.2	36.3	30.6	- 15.9
India	-	-	-	4.9	20.8	36.7	52.5	36.3	32.8	32.0	35.2	10.0
Portugal	15.5	20.7	20.4	17.5	15.2	15.4	15.0	12.5	17.7	12.5	10.0	- 19.8
Inglaterra	9.2	11.4	16.7	17.8	14.6	15.7	12.5	12.2	10.9	7.8	10.1	29.4
Israel	5.1	3.5	4.6	4.8	3.6	4.8	4.8	3.6	4.4	3.6	3.6	- 0.6
Holanda	17.9	18.3	11.4	1.4	-	2.7	-	-	-	1.9	14.4	652.7
Costa de Marfil	-	-	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	1.4	-	-	-
Otros	84.4	46.5	48.6	38.5	22.0	11.4	10.7	0.7	-	0.6	-	-

a. No incluye la exportación temporal de petróleo crudo para procesamiento.

Exportación temporal de petróleo crudo para procesamiento

miles de barriles diarios

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Crudo a proceso	53.5	104.2	63.2	129.6	113.5	97.1	75.7	82.4	2.3
Maya	52.5	79.9	54.1	107.5	108.7	90.6	69.8	76.8	2.3
Olmeca	1.0	24.3	9.1	22.1	4.8	6.5	5.9	5.7	-
Retorno de productos	44.6	87.6	54.8	107.9	95.1	79.8	65.8	70.3	2.2
Gasolinas y componentes ^a	36.6	73.3	42.1	94.5	87.2	79.1	62.4	69.5	2.2
Diesel	7.9	14.3	9.9	10.0	5.4	0.7	3.4	0.7	-
Otros	-	-	2.8	3.4	2.5	-	-	-	-

a. Incluye alquilado y metil terbutil éter.

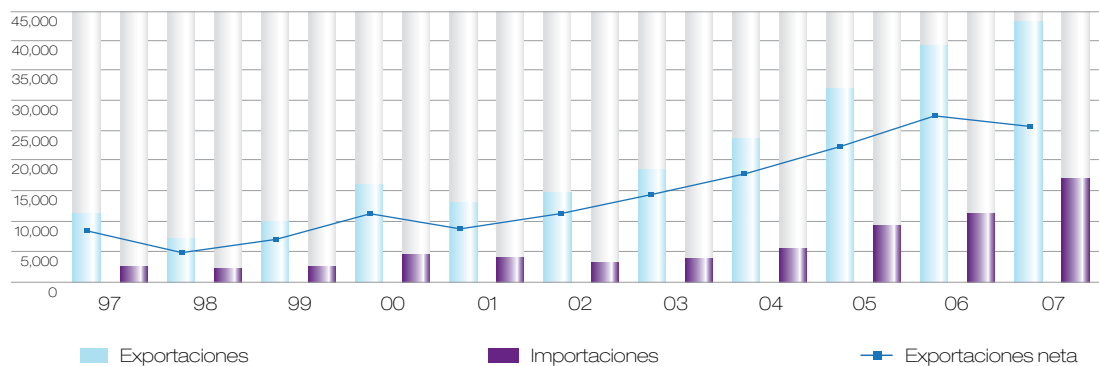
Precio promedio de petróleo crudo exportado



	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Variación 2007/2006 (%)
dólares por barril												
Precio promedio	16.46	10.18	15.57	24.79	18.61	21.52	24.78	31.05	42.71	53.04	61.63	16.2
Olmeca	19.52	13.12	17.85	29.00	23.96	24.87	29.32	39.34	53.91	64.67	70.89	9.6
Istmo	18.19	11.82	17.45	27.87	22.27	23.48	28.08	38.04	53.11	57.29	69.92	22.0
Maya	14.65	8.56	14.13	22.99	17.19	20.89	24.13	29.82	40.61	51.10	60.37	18.1
dólares de 2007 por barril												
Precio promedio	21.27	12.95	19.38	29.85	21.79	24.80	27.92	34.09	45.35	54.55	61.63	13.0
Olmeca	25.21	16.69	22.22	34.92	28.05	28.67	33.04	43.18	57.23	66.51	70.89	6.6
Istmo	23.49	15.04	21.72	33.56	26.07	27.06	31.65	41.75	56.39	58.92	69.92	18.7
Maya	18.92	10.89	17.59	27.68	20.12	24.08	27.19	32.73	43.12	52.56	60.37	14.9

Balanza de comercio exterior de hidrocarburos y sus derivados

millones de dólares



Precio promedio de petróleo crudo exportado por destino geográfico

dólares por barril

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total	16.46	10.18	15.57	24.79	18.61	21.52	24.78	31.05	42.71	53.04	61.63
América	16.70	10.31	15.69	25.08	18.62	21.56	24.98	31.36	42.85	53.35	61.21
Estados Unidos	16.71	10.45	15.84	25.22	18.61	21.66	24.98	31.40	42.74	53.25	61.07
Otros	16.62	9.21	14.50	24.18	18.69	20.55	24.97	31.01	43.85	54.29	62.58
Europa	13.81	8.82	14.65	22.65	18.40	21.20	23.30	28.89	41.96	50.92	64.64
Lejano Oriente	18.39	11.42	16.44	24.78	19.51	21.46	23.74	27.76	40.67	49.09	65.55
África	16.37	11.74	9.82	-	18.06	-	27.19	-	34.13	-	-
Olmeca	19.52	13.12	17.85	29.00	23.96	24.87	29.32	39.34	53.91	64.67	70.89
América	19.52	13.12	17.85	29.00	23.96	24.87	29.32	39.34	53.91	64.67	70.89
Estados Unidos	19.56	13.11	17.84	28.96	23.95	24.88	29.29	39.52	53.84	64.57	70.87
Otros	18.91	14.06	18.81	29.70	24.08	24.76	29.54	37.39	54.58	65.98	71.17
África	18.85	13.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Istmo	18.19	11.82	17.45	27.87	22.27	23.48	28.08	38.04	53.11	57.29	69.92
América	18.24	12.21	17.82	28.11	22.15	23.38	28.41	39.35	53.95	57.28	67.89
Estados Unidos	17.92	12.36	18.23	27.96	21.86	23.51	28.24	36.13	53.91	57.60	71.17
Otros	18.89	11.94	16.71	28.45	22.72	23.11	28.58	40.67	54.01	56.96	66.98
Europa	16.50	10.41	15.77	27.76	22.72	23.72	27.08	35.04	51.82	57.38	81.58
Lejano Oriente	18.75	12.32	19.21	26.65	22.72	23.68	27.65	-	45.73	-	-
África	17.64	11.96	9.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maya	14.65	8.56	14.13	22.99	17.19	20.89	24.13	29.82	40.61	51.10	60.37
América	14.87	8.60	14.09	23.11	17.00	20.85	24.27	30.02	40.66	51.21	59.78
Estados Unidos	14.92	8.71	14.16	23.22	16.98	20.99	24.32	30.11	40.71	51.18	59.75
Otros	14.23	7.88	13.65	22.42	17.10	19.53	23.85	29.23	40.17	51.47	60.20
Europa	13.44	8.32	14.43	22.33	18.14	21.08	23.25	28.59	40.34	50.70	63.99
Lejano Oriente	14.71	8.76	13.57	23.58	18.54	21.14	23.29	27.76	40.48	49.09	65.55
África	13.02	7.95	-	-	18.06	-	27.19	-	34.13	-	-

Precio promedio de petróleo crudo exportado
dólares por barril



Comercio exterior de petrolíferos y gas natural seco

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COMERCIO
INTERNACIONAL

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Variación 2007/2006 (%)
millones de dólares												
Exportaciones netas	-1 931.9	-1 653.4	-1 696.8	-3 432.1	-3 175.9	-2 084.5	-2 335.6	-3 559.8	-6 186.4	-7 497.0	-12 383.8	65.2
Exportaciones	682.3	557.8	947.0	1 167.7	904.1	1 186.1	1 614.0	1 947.0	3 070.3	3 666.4	4 409.5	20.3
Gas licuado	35.2	19.6	25.7	54.3	32.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	24.3	36.8	20.7	-43.7
Gasolinas	469.4	377.3	449.9	765.3	626.3	570.6	754.3	1 127.8	1 472.7	1 782.3	1 953.0	9.6
Turbosina	36.9	16.3	15.7	45.9	26.8	63.5	90.2	112.4	172.3	189.6	103.9	-45.2
Diesel	72.1	41.8	87.4	45.2	80.0	66.7	35.7	102.7	17.1	46.3	201.4	335.0
Gasóleo de vacío	4.6	-	-	-	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Combustóleo	0.2	4.1	4.4	0.4	16.5	160.8	141.9	17.5	5.8	490.7	550.2	12.1
Asfaltos	26.9	27.0	37.4	51.7	28.7	30.3	7.5	2.0	2.4	-	-	-
Otros	-	40.9	212.3	156.0	40.7	286.9	580.7	580.9	1 296.8	1 048.9	1 229.8	17.2
Gas natural seco ^a	37.0	30.9	114.3	48.8	47.8	4.0	-	-	78.9	71.8	350.5	388.2
Importaciones^b	2 614.2	2 211.2	2 643.8	4 599.8	4 080.0	3 270.6	3 949.5	5 506.8	9 256.7	11 163.4	16 793.3	50.4
Gas licuado	338.1	274.8	392.4	605.6	600.5	471.5	574.3	648.1	707.1	813.8	1 094.9	34.5
Propano	181.4	129.3	238.4	654.7	265.0	328.0	303.7	448.9	449.5	472.6	645.5	36.6
Gasolinas ^c	1 292.4	1 096.2	1 002.5	1 345.5	1 930.8	1 191.8	1 033.0	2 135.7	5 205.4	6 623.9	10 916.8	64.8
Diesel	173.6	133.8	246.3	388.4	87.6	204.8	60.7	60.3	600.6	1 262.6	1 960.6	55.3
Combustóleo	518.7	428.7	578.7	1 132.1	715.7	155.7	198.9	226.0	414.8	285.1	385.7	35.3
Otros	2.0	26.7	53.2	107.0	56.6	143.3	252.8	272.7	481.2	570.8	794.2	39.1
Gas natural seco ^a	107.9	121.7	132.2	366.5	423.8	775.4	1 526.2	1 715.1	1 397.9	1 134.5	995.7	-12.2
miles de barriles diarios												
Exportaciones netas	-216.3	-230.3	-177.3	-282.4	-271.0	-174.5	-134.2	-194.1	-214.0	-242.5	-351.3	44.9
Exportaciones	99.3	126.5	169.9	115.0	107.4	156.5	177.2	152.9	190.6	192.8	200.2	3.8
Gas licuado	5.4	4.2	4.5	5.5	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.8	2.1	1.0	-51.2
Gasolinas	67.0	79.2	71.7	69.7	73.0	70.7	70.7	76.2	79.0	86.6	79.7	-8.0
Turbosina	4.4	3.0	2.3	3.6	2.5	6.3	7.6	6.8	6.9	6.3	3.4	-45.9
Diesel	9.2	8.2	13.6	4.4	8.9	8.0	2.9	7.7	0.8	2.5	8.8	246.0
Gasóleo de vacío	0.8	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Combustóleo	...	1.3	0.9	0.1	3.9	24.9	21.4	2.6	0.8	35.6	33.6	-5.8
Asfaltos	6.1	9.8	8.8	7.4	5.7	4.4	1.2	0.3	0.3	-	-	-
Otros	-	14.9	47.8	20.7	5.7	41.2	73.1	59.0	97.3	54.8	53.2	-2.9
Gas natural seco ^{a, d}	6.3	5.9	20.4	3.5	3.7	0.6	-	-	3.5	4.8	20.4	323.6
Importaciones^b	315.6	356.9	347.2	397.3	378.4	331.0	311.4	347.1	404.5	435.4	551.5	26.7
Gas licuado	47.9	52.1	59.6	58.1	74.6	59.9	55.6	50.3	45.6	48.2	53.6	11.2
Propano	25.6	25.0	34.2	62.6	25.2	41.7	29.8	34.3	27.3	27.4	29.3	6.9
Gasolinas ^c	126.6	143.0	104.8	90.6	139.3	95.6	69.1	112.5	190.4	214.2	315.3	47.2
Diesel	18.3	19.4	27.5	27.7	6.7	17.2	3.9	2.9	21.4	40.5	52.7	30.1
Combustóleo	80.1	91.1	93.1	116.5	85.2	16.4	18.6	17.7	26.4	14.3	17.0	18.8
Otros	0.2	3.5	6.0	7.8	4.3	12.9	22.9	16.4	22.6	24.2	26.7	10.1
Gas natural seco ^{a, d}	16.9	22.6	22.0	34.1	43.1	87.3	111.6	112.9	70.8	66.5	56.8	-14.5

a. De 1997 a 1999, incluye la compra y reventa de gas natural seco en Estados Unidos.

b. No incluye el retorno de productos por concepto de maquila de crudo.

c. Incluye metil terbutil éter.

d. Equivalente a combustóleo.

Comercio exterior de petroquímicos

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Variación 2007/2006 (%)	
millones de dólares												
Exportaciones netas	135.3	98.1	82.5	173.7	84.3	67.0	103.4	158.2	196.1	170.5	96.9	- 43.2
Exportaciones	187.1	118.8	108.4	245.7	112.9	112.9	147.6	216.7	302.9	298.7	241.9	- 19.0
Acetaldehído	13.3	11.7	11.6	12.0	15.2	10.5	12.5	3.0	-	-	-	-
Acrlonitrilo	1.3	-	-	24.6	1.3	2.6	1.8	-	6.8	-	34.5	-
Amoniacó	54.3	24.5	4.0	35.7	2.4	12.9	...	10.3	-	9.6	15.1	57.3
Azufre	24.2	26.7	26.4	19.8	6.4	12.9	25.3	28.0	20.5	19.4	18.5	- 4.6
Benceno	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	10.1	7.5	28.0	21.2	7.7	- 63.7
Cera polietilénica	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	30.9
Estireno	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	3.3	16.8	11.3	18.5	15.3	- 17.6
Etileno	36.1	23.0	35.8	95.5	46.9	28.0	39.8	107.1	119.2	74.1	24.1	- 67.4
Glicoles etilénicos	15.9	7.4	0.8	16.3	7.6	3.9	18.4	8.7	43.1	23.3	3.7	- 84.3
Polietilenos	31.4	15.8	13.8	22.7	22.7	22.4	17.5	18.6	44.8	92.3	83.7	- 9.3
Polipropileno	4.0	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Otros	6.4	9.6	15.0	19.0	10.2	17.6	18.7	16.5	29.1	40.1	39.0	- 2.6
Importaciones	51.8	20.7	25.9	72.0	28.6	45.9	44.3	58.4	106.8	128.2	145.0	13.1
Amoniacó	2.3	-	6.0	42.7	19.6	12.8	8.8	3.5	21.5	18.6	10.2	- 45.3
Benceno	15.4	12.0	14.0	11.8	6.1	1.8	-	4.0	-	-	-	-
Polietilenos	-	1.3	1.2	1.9	-	1.2	1.8	11.2	6.1	-	-	-
Propileno	9.5	4.6	-	1.7	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tolueno	1.4	2.1	4.1	9.3	2.1	10.0	0.9	8.0	2.4	8.8	13.7	56.4
Xilenos	20.5	-	0.6	-	-	1.0	1.0	11.9	17.0	30.2	29.6	- 2.1
Otros	2.8	0.7	-	4.5	0.8	17.0	31.8	19.9	59.7	70.7	91.6	29.7
miles de toneladas												
Exportaciones netas	897.6	938.2	702.9	798.9	652.4	634.3	718.2	809.6	628.6	563.7	422.3	- 25.1
Exportaciones	1 062.3	1 009.9	809.2	1 116.2	780.4	831.8	812.9	914.3	867.2	817.5	692.3	- 15.3
Acetaldehído	41.3	36.1	38.3	36.7	36.6	28.9	32.4	6.7	-	-	-	-
Acrlonitrilo	2.1	-	-	31.0	2.5	3.1	2.4	-	6.1	-	23.4	-
Amoniacó	321.5	198.3	37.9	248.0	20.1	123.2	0.1	35.9	-	35.7	56.3	57.8
Azufre	501.0	567.7	513.2	507.2	478.3	444.7	535.0	607.3	493.9	484.2	439.3	- 9.3
Benceno	-	-	3.6	-	-	-	22.6	10.4	33.5	21.7	7.3	- 66.2
Cera polietilénica	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.8	20.8
Estireno	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	6.3	18.6	11.7	16.2	12.9	- 20.2
Etileno	89.1	88.7	91.9	164.5	127.9	94.4	93.9	154.8	163.6	79.9	24.4	- 69.4
Glicoles etilénicos	27.5	22.8	2.7	35.2	22.7	13.5	32.6	11.9	58.1	32.8	5.1	- 84.5
Polietilenos	49.1	32.8	25.5	35.6	45.0	51.5	30.6	23.9	46.6	89.4	73.4	- 17.9
Polipropileno	8.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Otros	21.7	62.9	95.5	57.6	46.7	67.6	55.8	43.8	53.3	57.0	49.3	- 13.5
Importaciones	164.7	71.7	106.2	317.3	128.1	197.4	94.7	104.7	238.6	253.8	270.0	6.4
Amoniacó	10.0	-	41.8	231.7	94.1	88.6	35.2	11.0	56.0	50.7	27.0	- 46.8
Benceno	47.0	44.0	45.8	27.7	19.4	4.2	-	3.3	-	-	-	-
Polietilenos	-	2.5	2.2	5.1	-	2.0	1.9	9.9	4.4	-	-	-
Propileno	21.6	12.0	-	3.2	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tolueno	5.2	10.0	14.4	26.6	6.3	27.3	2.1	10.2	3.7	9.2	15.0	62.4
Xilenos	68.4	-	2.1	-	-	2.9	2.0	18.5	22.8	33.2	31.8	- 4.1
Otros	12.5	3.1	-	23.1	8.2	67.9	53.5	51.8	151.8	160.6	196.2	22.2