



## COMERCIO INTERNACIONAL

### Países exportadores de petróleo crudo, 2005

miles de barriles diarios

Países de la ex Unión Soviética	7 527
Arabia Saudita	7 209
Noruega	2 747
Irán	2 395
Nigeria	2 326
Venezuela	2 198
Emiratos Árabes Unidos	2 195
<b>México</b>	<b>1 817</b>
Kuwait	1 651
Canadá	1 629

Fuente: OPEP (Annual Statistical Bulletin 2005) y PEMEX.



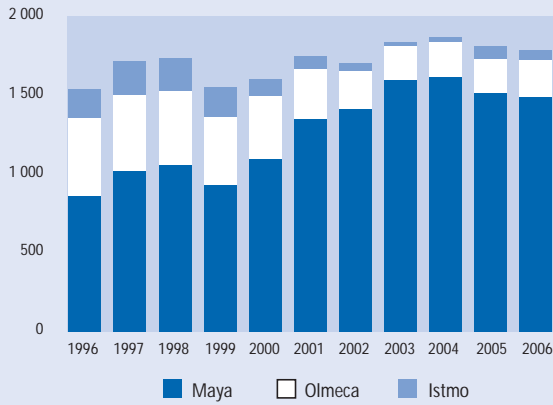
## Comercio exterior de hidrocarburos y sus derivados

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Variación 2006/2005	
											2006	(%)
millones de dólares												
Exportaciones netas	9 966.4	8 543.6	4 892.3	7 215.2	11 294.5	8 836.1	11 374.7	14 444.1	17 856.4	22 339.1	27 378.0	22.6
Exportaciones	11 608.4	11 209.6	7 124.3	9 884.9	15 966.3	12 944.7	14 691.1	18 437.9	23 421.6	31 702.6	38 669.6	22.0
Petróleo crudo	10 704.0	10 340.1	6 447.7	8 829.5	14 552.9	11 927.7	13 392.2	16 676.3	21 257.9	28 329.4	34 704.5	22.5
Olmeca	3 868.5	3 456.9	2 244.9	2 830.7	4 219.9	2 775.7	2 222.9	2 307.7	3 187.9	4 246.2	5 443.3	28.2
Istmo	1 385.8	1 432.1	896.1	1 211.2	1 119.5	705.9	392.5	255.4	380.9	1 569.6	1 428.1	- 9.0
Maya	5 449.7	5 451.0	3 306.6	4 787.7	9 213.4	8 446.1	10 776.8	14 113.2	17 689.2	22 513.5	27 833.1	23.6
Condensados	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	17.8	40.4	23.7	- 41.3
Gas natural seco <sup>a</sup>	31.8	37.0	30.9	114.3	48.8	47.8	4.0	-	-	78.9	71.8	- 9.0
Productos petrolíferos	671.6	645.3	526.9	832.7	1 118.9	856.3	1 182.0	1 612.3	1 929.2	2 951.0	3 570.8	21.0
Productos petroquímicos	201.0	187.1	118.8	108.4	245.7	112.9	112.9	147.6	216.7	302.9	298.7	- 1.4
Importaciones	1 642.0	2 666.0	2 231.9	2 669.7	4 671.8	4 108.5	3 316.5	3 993.8	5 565.2	9 363.5	11 291.6	20.6
Gas natural seco <sup>a</sup>	67.1	107.9	121.7	132.2	366.5	423.8	775.4	1 526.2	1 715.1	1 397.9	1 134.5	- 18.8
Productos petrolíferos	1 550.0	2 506.3	2 089.5	2 511.5	4 233.4	3 656.2	2 495.2	2 423.3	3 791.6	7 858.7	10 028.8	27.6
Productos petroquímicos	24.9	51.8	20.7	25.9	72.0	28.6	45.9	44.3	58.4	106.8	128.2	20.0
miles de barriles diarios												
Exportaciones												
Petróleo crudo	1 543.8	1 720.7	1 735.1	1 553.6	1 603.7	1 755.7	1 705.1	1 843.9	1 870.3	1 817.1	1 792.7	- 1.3
Olmeca	491.5	485.2	468.8	434.4	397.6	317.4	244.8	215.6	221.4	215.8	230.6	6.9
Istmo	189.1	215.8	207.6	190.1	109.8	86.8	45.8	24.9	27.4	81.0	68.3	- 15.7
Maya	863.2	1 019.7	1 058.7	929.1	1 096.4	1 351.4	1 414.5	1 603.4	1 621.6	1 520.3	1 493.8	- 1.7
Condensados	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.5	2.2	1.1	- 51.1
Gas natural seco (MMpcd) <sup>a</sup>	36.2	43.0	39.9	138.5	23.6	24.9	4.4	-	-	23.9	32.7	36.9
Productos petrolíferos	90.8	93.0	120.7	149.5	111.5	103.7	155.9	177.0	151.5	184.9	186.9	1.1
Productos petroquímicos (Mt)	1 123.4	1 062.3	1 009.9	809.2	1 116.2	780.4	831.8	812.9	914.3	867.2	817.5	- 5.7
Importaciones												
Gas natural seco (MMpcd) <sup>a</sup>	83.7	115.0	153.2	148.9	231.4	292.2	592.5	756.9	765.6	480.4	450.9	- 6.1
Productos petrolíferos <sup>b</sup>	177.3	298.6	334.3	325.3	363.2	335.3	243.6	199.9	234.2	333.7	368.9	10.5
Productos petroquímicos (Mt)	90.4	164.7	71.7	106.2	317.3	128.1	197.4	94.7	104.7	238.6	253.8	6.4

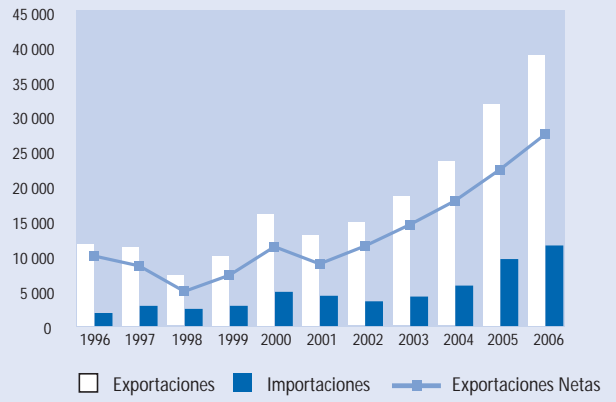
a. De 1997 a 1999, incluye la compra y reventa de gas natural seco en Estados Unidos.

b. No incluye retorno de productos por concepto de maquila de crudo.

Volumen de la exportaciones de petróleo crudo  
(miles de barriles diarios)



Balanza de comercio exterior de hidrocarburos y sus derivados  
(millones de dólares)



# Valor de las exportaciones de petróleo crudo por destino geográfico

millones de dólares

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Variación 2006/2005	
											2006	(%)
Total	10 704.0	10 340.1	6 447.7	8 829.5	14 552.9	11 927.7	13 392.2	16 676.3	21 257.9	28 329.4	34 704.5	22.5
América	9 355.5	8 957.5	5 649.3	7 614.9	12 657.1	10 383.8	11 626.4	14 621.7	19 002.5	24 856.4	30 959.6	24.6
Estados Unidos	8 487.2	8 140.9	5 093.9	6 783.0	11 105.6	8 977.3	10 584.2	13 106.0	17 032.3	22 224.6	28 026.5	26.1
Otros	868.3	816.6	555.4	832.0	1 551.5	1 406.4	1 042.2	1 515.7	1 970.3	2 631.9	2 933.1	11.4
Europa	747.0	886.7	612.5	944.1	1 537.1	1 234.6	1 400.4	1 494.7	1 886.5	2 969.2	3 175.9	7.0
Lejano Oriente	601.5	420.2	131.3	252.8	358.6	266.9	365.5	547.9	368.9	486.7	569.0	16.9
Africa	-	75.7	54.6	17.7	-	42.5	-	12.0	-	17.1	-	-
Olmeca	3 868.5	3 456.9	2 244.9	2 830.7	4 219.9	2 775.7	2 222.9	2 307.7	3 187.9	4 246.2	5 443.3	28.2
América	3 868.5	3 441.7	2 241.0	2 830.7	4 219.9	2 775.7	2 222.9	2 307.7	3 187.9	4 246.2	5 443.3	28.2
Estados Unidos	3 662.9	3 265.3	2 210.6	2 801.8	3 988.4	2 522.2	2 040.5	2 025.9	2 928.1	3 850.1	5 032.9	30.7
Otros	205.6	176.3	30.4	28.9	231.6	253.5	182.4	281.8	259.8	396.1	410.4	3.6
Africa	-	15.3	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Istmo	1 385.8	1 432.1	896.1	1 211.2	1 119.5	705.9	392.5	255.4	380.9	1 569.6	1 428.1	- 9.0
América	777.5	872.1	572.1	876.5	857.9	548.5	271.7	165.7	274.0	1 033.6	1 311.3	26.9
Estados Unidos	508.7	573.6	375.7	653.0	593.8	360.9	184.3	83.0	73.3	579.3	665.3	14.8
Otros	268.8	298.6	196.4	223.5	264.2	187.6	87.3	82.7	200.8	454.3	646.0	42.2
Europa	66.0	128.8	170.4	166.9	111.1	85.0	69.5	23.3	106.8	515.4	116.7	- 77.3
Lejano Oriente	542.3	390.1	105.7	150.1	150.5	72.4	51.3	66.4	-	20.6	-	-
Africa	-	41.1	47.9	17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maya	5 449.7	5 451.0	3 306.6	4 787.7	9 213.4	8 446.1	10 776.8	14 113.2	17 689.2	22 513.5	27 833.1	23.6
América	4 709.4	4 643.8	2 836.2	3 907.7	7 579.3	7 059.6	9 131.8	12 148.3	15 540.6	19 576.6	24 204.9	23.6
Estados Unidos	4 315.5	4 302.0	2 507.6	3 328.2	6 523.5	6 094.3	8 359.3	10 997.2	14 030.9	17 795.2	22 328.2	25.5
Otros	393.9	341.7	328.5	579.6	1 055.8	965.3	772.5	1 151.2	1 509.7	1 781.4	1 876.7	5.3
Europa	681.0	758.0	442.1	777.3	1 426.1	1 149.6	1 330.9	1 471.4	1 779.6	2 453.7	3 059.2	24.7
Lejano Oriente	59.2	30.1	25.6	102.7	208.1	194.4	314.2	481.5	368.9	466.1	569.0	22.1
Africa	-	19.3	2.7	-	-	42.5	-	12.0	-	17.1	-	-

# Volumen de las exportaciones de petróleo crudo por destino geográfico

miles de barriles diarios

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Variación 2006/2005	
											2006	(%)
Total	1 543.8	1 720.7	1 735.1	1 553.6	1 603.7	1 755.7	1 705.1	1 843.9	1 870.3	1 817.1	1 792.7	- 1.3
América	1 335.2	1 469.5	1 500.5	1 330.0	1 378.7	1 527.9	1 477.5	1 603.8	1 655.6	1 589.1	1 589.9	0.1
Estados Unidos	1 209.6	1 334.9	1 335.3	1 172.8	1 203.4	1 321.7	1 338.6	1 437.5	1 482.0	1 424.7	1 441.9	1.2
Otros	125.6	134.6	165.2	157.2	175.3	206.1	138.9	166.3	173.6	164.4	148.0	- 10.0
Europa	121.7	175.9	190.3	176.5	185.5	183.9	181.0	175.7	178.4	193.9	170.8	- 11.9
Lejano Oriente	86.9	62.6	31.5	42.1	39.5	37.5	46.7	63.2	36.3	32.8	32.0	- 2.3
Africa	-	12.7	12.8	4.9	-	6.4	-	1.2	-	1.4	-	-
Olmeca	491.5	485.2	468.8	434.4	397.6	317.4	244.8	215.6	221.4	215.8	230.6	6.9
América	491.5	483.0	468.0	434.4	397.6	317.4	244.8	215.6	221.4	215.8	230.6	6.9
Estados Unidos	464.7	457.5	462.0	430.2	376.3	288.5	224.7	189.5	202.4	195.9	213.6	9.0
Otros	26.8	25.5	5.9	4.2	21.3	28.9	20.2	26.1	19.0	19.9	17.0	- 14.3
Africa	-	2.2	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Istmo	189.1	215.8	207.6	190.1	109.8	86.8	45.8	24.9	27.4	81.0	68.3	- 15.7
América	103.0	131.0	128.3	134.8	83.4	67.9	31.8	16.0	19.0	52.5	62.7	19.5
Estados Unidos	67.3	87.7	83.3	98.1	58.0	45.2	21.5	8.0	5.5	29.4	31.6	7.5
Otros	35.7	43.3	45.1	36.7	25.4	22.6	10.4	7.9	13.5	23.0	31.1	34.8
Europa	9.2	21.4	44.8	29.0	10.9	10.2	8.0	2.4	8.3	27.2	5.6	- 79.5
Lejano Oriente	76.9	57.0	23.5	21.4	15.4	8.7	5.9	6.6	-	1.2	-	-
Africa	-	6.4	11.0	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maya	863.2	1 019.7	1 058.7	929.1	1 096.4	1 351.4	1 414.5	1 603.4	1 621.6	1 520.3	1 493.8	- 1.7
América	740.7	855.5	904.2	760.8	897.8	1 142.6	1 200.8	1 372.2	1 415.2	1 320.8	1 296.6	- 1.8
Estados Unidos	677.7	789.7	790.1	644.5	769.1	988.0	1 092.4	1 239.9	1 274.0	1 199.3	1 196.7	- 0.2
Otros	63.0	65.8	114.2	116.3	128.7	154.7	108.4	132.3	141.1	121.5	99.9	- 17.8
Europa	112.5	154.5	145.5	147.5	174.5	173.6	172.9	173.4	170.1	166.6	165.2	- 0.9
Lejano Oriente	10.0	5.6	8.0	20.7	24.1	28.7	40.7	56.6	36.3	31.5	32.0	1.5
Africa	-	4.1	0.9	-	-	6.4	-	1.2	-	1.4	-	-

## Exportaciones de petróleo crudo por país de destino <sup>a</sup>

miles de barriles diarios

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Variación 2006/2005	
											2006	(%)
Total	1 543.8	1 720.7	1 735.1	1 553.6	1 603.7	1 755.7	1 705.1	1 843.9	1 870.3	1 817.1	1 792.7	- 1.3
Estados Unidos	1 209.6	1 334.9	1 335.3	1 172.8	1 203.4	1 321.7	1 338.6	1 437.5	1 482.0	1 424.7	1 441.9	1.2
España	95.2	122.8	134.8	121.9	140.1	147.0	140.8	143.4	149.5	160.8	144.3	- 10.3
Antillas Holandesas	67.0	58.2	86.5	101.5	107.0	133.9	91.8	104.9	116.5	95.8	75.0	- 21.7
Convenio de San José	30.7	42.3	45.4	32.8	41.6	44.6	27.2	32.1	29.0	30.5	36.7	20.5
Canadá	20.5	30.4	32.6	22.9	26.7	27.6	19.9	29.3	28.1	38.2	36.3	- 4.8
India	-	-	-	-	4.9	20.8	36.7	52.5	36.3	32.8	32.0	- 2.3
Portugal	7.5	15.5	20.7	20.4	17.5	15.2	15.4	15.0	12.5	17.7	12.5	- 29.4
Inglaterra	3.1	9.2	11.4	16.7	17.8	14.6	15.7	12.5	12.2	10.9	7.8	- 28.4
Israel	-	5.1	3.5	4.6	4.8	3.6	4.8	4.8	3.6	4.4	3.6	- 18.0
Holanda	-	17.9	18.3	11.4	1.4	-	2.7	-	-	-	1.9	-
Costa de Marfil	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	-	1.2	-	1.4	-	-
Otros	110.2	84.4	46.5	48.6	38.5	22.0	11.4	10.7	0.7	-	0.6	-

a. No incluye la exportación temporal de petróleo crudo para procesamiento.

## Exportación temporal de petróleo crudo para procesamiento

miles de barriles diarios

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Crudo a proceso	53.5	104.2	63.2	129.6	113.5	97.1	75.7	82.4
Maya	52.5	79.9	54.1	107.5	108.7	90.6	69.8	76.8
Olmecca	1.0	24.3	9.1	22.1	4.8	6.5	5.9	5.7
Retorno de productos	44.6	87.6	54.8	107.9	95.1	79.8	65.8	70.3
Gasolinas y componentes <sup>a</sup>	36.6	73.3	42.1	94.5	87.2	79.1	62.4	69.5
Diesel	7.9	14.3	9.9	10.0	5.4	0.7	3.4	0.7
Otros	-	-	2.8	3.4	2.5	-	-	-

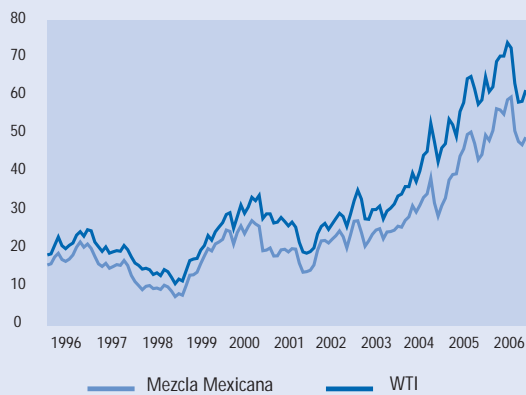
a. Incluye alquilado y metil terbutil éter.

# Precio promedio del petróleo crudo exportado

dólares por barril

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Variación 2006/2005	
											2006	(%)
dólares por barril												
Precio promedio	18.94	16.46	10.18	15.57	24.79	18.61	21.52	24.78	31.05	42.71	53.04	24.2
Olmecca	21.50	19.52	13.12	17.85	29.00	23.96	24.87	29.32	39.34	53.91	64.67	20.0
Istmo	20.02	18.19	11.82	17.45	27.87	22.27	23.48	28.08	38.04	53.11	57.29	7.9
Maya	17.25	14.65	8.56	14.13	22.99	17.19	20.89	24.13	29.82	40.61	51.10	25.8
dólares de 2006 por barril												
Precio promedio	24.34	20.68	12.59	18.84	29.03	21.19	24.11	27.15	33.14	44.09	53.04	20.3
Olmecca	27.63	24.52	16.23	21.60	33.95	27.28	27.87	32.12	41.98	55.65	64.67	16.2
Istmo	25.72	22.84	14.62	21.12	32.63	25.35	26.31	30.77	40.60	54.82	57.29	4.5
Maya	22.16	18.40	10.59	17.10	26.92	19.56	23.41	26.43	31.82	41.92	51.10	21.9

Precio promedio de petróleo crudo  
(dólares por barril)



## Precio promedio del petróleo crudo exportado por destino geográfico

dólares por barril

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total	18.94	16.46	10.18	15.57	24.79	18.61	21.52	24.78	31.05	42.71	53.04
América	19.14	16.70	10.31	15.69	25.08	18.62	21.56	24.98	31.36	42.85	53.35
Estados Unidos	19.17	16.71	10.45	15.84	25.22	18.61	21.66	24.98	31.40	42.74	53.25
Otros	18.89	16.62	9.21	14.50	24.18	18.69	20.55	24.97	31.01	43.85	54.29
Europa	16.77	13.81	8.82	14.65	22.65	18.40	21.20	23.30	28.89	41.96	50.95
Lejano Oriente	18.91	18.39	11.42	16.44	24.78	19.51	21.46	23.74	27.76	40.67	48.67
Africa	-	16.37	11.74	9.82	-	18.06	-	27.19	-	34.13	-
Olmeca	21.50	19.52	13.12	17.85	29.00	23.96	24.87	29.32	39.34	53.91	64.67
América	21.50	19.52	13.12	17.85	29.00	23.96	24.87	29.32	39.34	53.91	64.67
Estados Unidos	21.54	19.56	13.11	17.84	28.96	23.95	24.88	29.29	39.52	53.84	64.57
Otros	20.93	18.91	14.06	18.81	29.70	24.08	24.76	29.54	37.39	54.58	65.98
Africa	-	18.85	13.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Istmo	20.02	18.19	11.82	17.45	27.87	22.27	23.48	28.08	38.04	53.11	57.29
América	20.63	18.24	12.21	17.82	28.11	22.15	23.38	28.41	39.35	53.95	57.28
Estados Unidos	20.67	17.92	12.36	18.23	27.96	21.86	23.51	28.24	36.13	53.91	57.60
Otros	20.56	18.89	11.94	16.71	28.45	22.72	23.11	28.58	40.67	54.01	56.96
Europa	19.53	16.50	10.41	15.77	27.76	22.72	23.72	27.08	35.04	51.82	57.38
Lejano Oriente	19.26	18.75	12.32	19.21	26.65	22.72	23.68	27.65	-	45.73	-
Africa	-	17.64	11.96	9.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maya	17.25	14.65	8.56	14.13	22.99	17.19	20.89	24.13	29.82	40.61	51.10
América	17.37	14.87	8.60	14.09	23.11	17.00	20.85	24.27	30.02	40.66	51.21
Estados Unidos	17.40	14.92	8.71	14.16	23.22	16.98	20.99	24.32	30.11	40.71	51.18
Otros	17.08	14.23	7.88	13.65	22.42	17.10	19.53	23.85	29.23	40.17	51.47
Europa	16.54	13.44	8.32	14.43	22.33	18.14	21.08	23.25	28.59	40.34	50.73
Lejano Oriente	16.20	14.71	8.76	13.57	23.58	18.54	21.14	23.29	27.76	40.48	48.67
Africa	-	13.02	7.95	-	-	18.06	-	27.19	-	34.13	-



## Comercio exterior de productos petrolíferos y gas natural seco

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Variación 2006/2005	
											2006	(%)
millones de dólares												
Exportaciones netas	- 913.7	- 1 931.9	- 1 653.4	- 1 696.8	- 3 432.1	- 3 175.9	- 2 084.5	- 2 335.6	- 3 559.8	- 6 186.4	- 7 497.0	21.2
Exportaciones	703.4	682.3	557.8	947.0	1 167.7	904.1	1 186.1	1 614.0	1 947.0	3 070.3	3 666.4	19.4
Gas licuado	141.7	35.2	19.6	25.7	54.3	32.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	24.3	36.8	51.5
Pentanos	87.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gasolinas	183.7	469.4	377.3	449.9	765.3	626.3	570.6	754.3	1 127.8	1 472.7	1 782.3	21.0
Turbosina	92.4	36.9	16.3	15.7	45.9	26.8	63.5	90.2	112.4	172.3	189.6	10.0
Diesel	115.0	72.1	41.8	87.4	45.2	80.0	66.7	35.7	102.7	17.1	46.3	171.0
Gasóleo de vacío	30.5	4.6	-	-	-	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Combustóleo	0.4	0.2	4.1	4.4	0.4	16.5	160.8	141.9	17.5	5.8	490.7	8 424.2
Asfaltos	19.6	26.9	27.0	37.4	51.7	28.7	30.3	7.5	2.0	2.4	-	-
Otros	0.6	-	40.9	212.3	156.0	40.7	286.9	580.7	580.9	1 296.8	1 048.9	- 19.1
Gas natural seco <sup>a</sup>	31.8	37.0	30.9	114.3	48.8	47.8	4.0	-	-	78.9	71.8	- 9.0
Importaciones <sup>b</sup>	1 617.1	2 614.2	2 211.2	2 643.8	4 599.8	4 080.0	3 270.6	3 949.5	5 506.8	9 256.7	11 163.4	20.6
Gas licuado	300.0	338.1	274.8	392.4	605.6	600.5	471.5	574.3	648.1	707.1	813.8	15.1
Propano	130.9	181.4	129.3	238.4	654.7	265.0	328.0	303.7	448.9	449.5	472.6	5.1
Gasolinas <sup>c</sup>	763.0	1 292.4	1 096.2	1 002.5	1 345.5	1 930.8	1 191.8	1 033.0	2 135.7	5 205.4	6 623.9	27.3
Diesel	109.0	173.6	133.8	246.3	388.4	87.6	204.8	60.7	60.3	600.6	1 262.6	110.2
Combustóleo	246.5	518.7	428.7	578.7	1 132.1	715.7	155.7	198.9	226.0	414.8	285.1	- 31.3
Otros	0.5	2.0	26.7	53.2	107.0	56.6	143.3	252.8	272.7	481.2	570.8	18.6
Gas natural seco <sup>a</sup>	67.1	107.9	121.7	132.2	366.5	423.8	775.4	1 526.2	1 715.1	1 397.9	1 134.5	- 18.8
miles de barriles diarios												
Exportaciones netas	- 93.6	- 216.3	- 230.3	- 177.3	- 282.4	- 271.0	- 174.5	- 134.2	- 194.1	- 214.0	- 242.5	13.3
Exportaciones	96.1	99.3	126.5	169.9	115.0	107.4	156.5	177.2	152.9	190.6	192.8	1.2
Gas licuado	22.7	5.4	4.2	4.5	5.5	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.8	2.1	17.8
Pentanos	13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gasolinas	23.4	67.0	79.2	71.7	69.7	73.0	70.7	70.7	76.2	79.0	86.6	9.6
Turbosina	10.3	4.4	3.0	2.3	3.6	2.5	6.3	7.6	6.8	6.9	6.3	- 9.5
Diesel	12.4	9.2	8.2	13.6	4.4	8.9	8.0	2.9	7.7	0.8	2.5	207.7
Gasóleo de vacío	3.7	0.8	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Combustóleo	0.1	...	1.3	0.9	0.1	3.9	24.9	21.4	2.6	0.8	35.6	4 238.4
Asfaltos	4.5	6.1	9.8	8.8	7.4	5.7	4.4	1.2	0.3	0.3	-	-
Otros	-	-	14.9	47.8	20.7	5.7	41.2	73.1	59.0	97.3	54.8	- 43.7
Gas natural seco (MMpcd) <sup>a</sup>	5.3	6.3	5.9	20.4	3.5	3.7	0.6	-	-	3.5	4.8	36.9
Importaciones <sup>b</sup>	189.7	315.6	356.9	347.2	397.3	378.4	331.0	311.4	347.1	404.5	435.4	7.6
Gas licuado	36.8	47.9	52.1	59.6	58.1	74.6	59.9	55.6	50.3	45.6	48.2	5.7
Propano	17.0	25.6	25.0	34.2	62.6	25.2	41.7	29.8	34.3	27.3	27.4	0.3
Gasolinas <sup>c</sup>	73.2	126.6	143.0	104.8	90.6	139.3	95.6	69.1	112.5	190.4	214.2	12.5
Diesel	10.4	18.3	19.4	27.5	27.7	6.7	17.2	3.9	2.9	21.4	40.5	89.8
Combustóleo	40.0	80.1	91.1	93.1	116.5	85.2	16.4	18.6	17.7	26.4	14.3	- 45.8
Otros	...	0.2	3.5	6.0	7.8	4.3	12.9	22.9	16.4	22.6	24.2	6.9
Gas natural seco (MMpcd) <sup>a</sup>	12.3	16.9	22.6	22.0	34.1	43.1	87.3	111.6	112.9	70.8	66.5	- 6.1

a. De 1997 a 1999, Incluye la compra y reventa de gas natural seco en Estados Unidos.

b. No incluye el retorno de productos por concepto de maquila de crudo.

c. Incluye metil terbutil éter.

## Comercio exterior de productos petroquímicos

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	Variación 2006/2005	
											2006	(%)
millones de dólares												
Exportaciones netas	176.1	135.3	98.1	82.5	173.7	84.3	67.0	103.4	158.2	196.1	170.5	-13.0
Exportaciones	201.0	187.1	118.8	108.4	245.7	112.9	112.9	147.6	216.7	302.9	298.7	-1.4
Acetaldehído	11.7	13.3	11.7	11.6	12.0	15.2	10.5	12.5	3.0	-	-	-
Acrlonitrilo	1.5	1.3	-	-	24.6	1.3	2.6	1.8	-	6.8	-	-
Amoniaco	36.0	54.3	24.5	4.0	35.7	2.4	12.9	...	10.3	-	9.6	-
Azufre	24.7	24.2	26.7	26.4	19.8	6.4	12.9	25.3	28.0	20.5	19.4	-5.4
Benceno	11.3	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	10.1	7.5	28.0	21.2	-24.2
Cera polietilénica	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	132.9
Estireno	...	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	3.3	16.8	11.3	18.5	63.3
Etileno	46.0	36.1	23.0	35.8	95.5	46.9	28.0	39.8	107.1	119.2	74.1	-37.8
Glicoles etilénicos	19.7	15.9	7.4	0.8	16.3	7.6	3.9	18.4	8.7	43.1	23.3	-46.0
Polietilenos	34.2	31.4	15.8	13.8	22.7	22.7	22.4	17.5	18.6	44.8	92.3	106.1
Polipropileno	8.4	4.0	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Otros	7.3	6.4	9.6	15.0	19.0	10.2	17.6	18.7	16.5	29.1	40.1	37.8
Importaciones	24.9	51.8	20.7	25.9	72.0	28.6	45.9	44.3	58.4	106.8	128.2	20.0
Acetonitrilo	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amoniaco	8.7	2.3	-	6.0	42.7	19.6	12.8	8.8	3.5	21.5	18.6	-13.6
Benceno	-	15.4	12.0	14.0	11.8	6.1	1.8	-	4.0	-	-	-
Polietilenos	-	-	1.3	1.2	1.9	-	1.2	1.8	11.2	6.1	-	-
Propileno	2.1	9.5	4.6	-	1.7	-	2.0	-	-	-	-	-
Tolueno	-	1.4	2.1	4.1	9.3	2.1	10.0	0.9	8.0	2.4	8.8	262.5
Xilenos	12.9	20.5	-	0.6	-	-	1.0	1.0	11.9	17.0	30.2	77.0
Otros	1.2	2.8	0.7	-	4.5	0.8	17.0	31.8	19.9	59.7	70.7	18.3
miles de toneladas												
Exportaciones netas	1 033.0	897.6	938.2	702.9	798.9	652.4	634.3	718.2	809.6	628.6	563.7	-10.3
Exportaciones	1 123.4	1 062.3	1 009.9	809.2	1 116.2	780.4	831.8	812.9	914.3	867.2	817.5	-5.7
Acetaldehído	40.1	41.3	36.1	38.3	36.7	36.6	28.9	32.4	6.7	-	-	-
Acrlonitrilo	2.6	2.1	-	-	31.0	2.5	3.1	2.4	-	6.1	-	-
Amoniaco	217.7	321.5	198.3	37.9	248.0	20.1	123.2	0.1	35.9	-	35.7	-
Azufre	508.9	501.0	567.7	513.2	507.2	478.3	444.7	535.0	607.3	493.9	484.2	-2.0
Benceno	44.5	-	-	3.6	-	-	-	22.6	10.4	33.5	21.7	-35.1
Cera polietilénica	3.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.7	208.2
Estireno	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	6.3	18.6	11.7	16.2	37.9
Etileno	140.2	89.1	88.7	91.9	164.5	127.9	94.4	93.9	154.8	163.6	79.9	-51.2
Glicoles etilénicos	52.6	27.5	22.8	2.7	35.2	22.7	13.5	32.6	11.9	58.1	32.8	-43.5
Polietilenos	63.8	49.1	32.8	25.5	35.6	45.0	51.5	30.6	23.9	46.6	89.4	91.6
Polipropileno	16.8	8.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Otros	32.9	21.7	62.9	95.5	57.6	46.7	67.6	55.8	43.8	53.3	57.0	6.9
Importaciones	90.4	164.7	71.7	106.2	317.3	128.1	197.4	94.7	104.7	238.6	253.8	6.4
Acetonitrilo	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amoniaco	38.4	10.0	-	41.8	231.7	94.1	88.6	35.2	11.0	56.0	50.7	-9.3
Benceno	-	47.0	44.0	45.8	27.7	19.4	4.2	-	3.3	-	-	-
Polietilenos	-	-	2.5	2.2	5.1	-	2.0	1.9	9.9	4.4	-	-
Propileno	4.2	21.6	12.0	-	3.2	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	-
Tolueno	-	5.2	10.0	14.4	26.6	6.3	27.3	2.1	10.2	3.7	9.2	149.1
Xilenos	44.3	68.4	-	2.1	-	-	2.9	2.0	18.5	22.8	33.2	45.7
Otros	3.4	12.5	3.1	-	23.1	8.2	67.9	53.5	51.8	151.8	160.6	5.8